

Mark 4:1-20

Differing Responses

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I. Introduction:

A. Literary Technique:

1. A (1) - B - A (2)

- a. The Mystery of the Parable of the Sower/Seeds (vs 1-9)
- b. Jesus is the revealed mystery of the kingdom of God (10-12)
- c. The Mystery of the Parable revealed to the insiders (13-20)

II. The Kingdom of God

- A. The Visible kingdom of God: Contains all who profess Christ and their Children
- B. The Invisible Kingdom of God: Contains all who are Elect/Regenerated.

III. The Parable (The Ends):

A. The Sower is **The Lord Jesus**

B. The Seed is **The Gospel Message**

C: The Soil Represents a type of Heart

D. The different Soils:

1. The Hard Heart
2. The Shallow Heart
3. The Thorny Heart
4. The Open Heart

IV. The Center Part:

- A. Jesus is the one who reveals and explains the kingdom of God
- B. Those that are within (inside) the mysteries are revealed (the visible church)
- C. Jesus has come to dispense Grace and Justice.

V. Conclusions:

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4 Again Jesus began to teach by the lake. The crowd that gathered around him was so large that he got into a boat and sat in it out on the lake, while all the people were along the shore at the water's edge. ² He taught them many things by parables, and in his teaching said: ³ "Listen! A farmer went out to sow his seed. ⁴ As he was scattering the seed, some fell along the path, and the birds came and ate it up. ⁵ Some fell on rocky places, where it did not have much soil. It sprang up quickly, because the soil was shallow. ⁶ But when the sun came up, the plants were scorched, and they withered because they had no root. ⁷ Other seed fell among thorns, which grew up and choked the plants, so that they did not bear grain. ⁸ Still other seed fell on good soil. It came up, grew and produced a crop, some multiplying thirty, some sixty, some a hundred times."

⁹ Then Jesus said, "Whoever has ears to hear, let them hear."

¹⁰ When he was alone, the Twelve and the others around him asked him about the parables. ¹¹ He told them, "The secret of the kingdom of God has been given to you. But to those on the outside everything is said in parables ¹² so that, "they may be ever seeing but never perceiving, and ever hearing but never understanding; otherwise they might turn and be forgiven!"

¹³ Then Jesus said to them, "Don't you understand this parable? How then will you understand any parable? ¹⁴ The farmer sows the word. ¹⁵ Some people are like seed along the path, where the word is sown. As soon as they hear it, Satan comes and takes away the word that was sown in them. ¹⁶ Others, like seed sown on rocky places, hear the word and at once receive it with joy. ¹⁷ But since they have no root, they last only a short time. When trouble or persecution comes because of the word, they quickly fall away. ¹⁸ Still others, like seed sown among thorns, hear the word; ¹⁹ but the worries of this life, the deceitfulness of wealth and the desires for other things come in and choke the word, making it unfruitful. ²⁰ Others, like seed sown on good soil, hear the word, accept it, and produce a crop—some thirty, some sixty, some a hundred times what was sown."

Matthew 13:37

13:37 He answered, "The one who sows the good seed is the Son of Man.

Luke 8:11

Now the parable is this: The seed is the word of God.